# Section One: Vocabulary

Read each statemen	t below carefully and	fill in the blank(s) w	ith the best answer		
(1, 2, 3, 4)	t selow curerany una	in in the similar			
	or problem with the pi	roduct, customers can r	eturn it back to us.		
1) cost	2) defect	3) cover	4) pattern		
	s, many hospitals alread				
		3) spreading	4) connecting		
	enough for m		s saying at the other		
end of the line.			• 0		
1) audible	2) educational	3) sufficient	4) professional		
4- My dad's last surge	ry was quick and	, with everything go	oing as planned.		
1) familiar	2) deep	3) ordinary	4) uneventful		
5- Even though dine	saurs are, pe	ople can learn about	them by visiting a		
museum.					
1) extinct	2) pleasant	3) alive	4) distinct		
6- We were completely	y from traveli	ng all day and we just w	vanted to go to bed.		
1) employed	2) attended	3) exhausted	4) persuaded		
7- The Earth is not	and moves aroun	d the Sun.			
1) consistent	2) stationary	3) dangerous	4) suitable		
8- The officials tried to	o the angry far	rmers by releasing wate	er to their canals.		
1) approve	2) engage	3) pacify	4) expand		
9- To the bloc	od before running, athle	etes warm up their bodi	ies.		
1) remove	2) circulate	3) handle	4) contribute		
10- Cheap airline ticke	ets never seem to	with holiday travel.			
1) coincide	2) combine	3) organize	4) challenge		
11- The restaurant wi	ll close soon if the owne	r does not with	health regulations.		
1) charge	2) display	3) assist	4) comply		
12- Because this meal is of fruits and vegetables, it is a very healthy dish.					
1) comprised	2) informed	3) manufactured	4) secured		
13- During the	., about one child died	of hunger every six seco	onds.		
<del>المجارية المجارية ا</del>	2) ceremony	3) famine	4) incident		

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14- Modern hot air ba	alloons can ove	r the countryside for ho	ours.		
1) soar	2) blow	3) escape	4) shelter		
15- Employers say so	me jobs are be	cause they cannot find	people with the right		
skills to do the work.					
1) common	2) valuable	3) independent	4) vacant		
16- The explosions of	reated among	local residents after	which they gathered		
outside their house	s.				
1) creation	2) patience	3) panic	4) assumption		
17- People have alway	ys been worried about t	he of losing the	eir job.		
1) advantage	2) possibility	3) condition	4) perception		
18- Solar panels are	devices that can be pla	ced on buildings to	and collect solar		
energy to heat wat	er.				
1) ignore	2) claim	3) absorb	4) influence		
19- The organization	does not have the tec	hnical ability to	more food to more		
people.					
1) commit	2) distribute	3) acquire	4) spend		
20- Unfortunately the	e fireman's effo	rt to save the woman a	nd her child came too		
late.					
1) leading	2) illegal	3) gallant	4) original		
21- When the new pla	ans were announced las	t month, housing prices	s sharply.		
1) rose	2) enhanced	3) drove	4) pursued		
22- Museums store ex	vidence of culture and h	istory and grea	at art works.		
1) associate	2) exhibit	3) strike	4) tackle		
23- He worked in	Boston for a few yea	rs, drawing f	for stories in several		
newspapers.					
1) packages	2) schedules	3) references	4) illustrations		
24- He deserved to be	treated better by both	organizations for whor	n he so hard.		
1) toiled	2) expanded	3) exaggerated	4) maintained		
25- In the summer, an	the summer, ants can be a real if they enter into the kitchen.				
Cythetalized	2) menace	3) resource	4) protection		

### Section Two: Structure Part One

Read the following sentences. In each sentence, choose the number of the underlined word or group of words that is NOT correct.

- 26- The <u>huge</u> weight of the ice <u>pushing</u> <u>much</u> of the vast, high land down <u>below</u> sea level.
- 27- The <u>circulatory</u> system carries blood <u>around</u> an animal's body, <u>provided</u>

  1 nourishment and oxygen <u>to</u> cells.
- 28- All of the student agreed that it was their favorite lesson so far that year.  $\frac{1}{2}$
- 29-  $\frac{\mathbf{At}}{1}$  the beginning of  $\frac{\mathbf{the}}{2}$  twentieth century, he  $\frac{\mathbf{has}\ lost}{3}$  interest  $\frac{\mathbf{in}}{4}$  social and historical subjects.
- 30- Nowhere  $\frac{\text{have I}}{1}$  seen  $\frac{\text{such}}{2}$  carefully  $\frac{\text{gathered}}{3}$  information on such a wide  $\frac{\text{ranges of}}{4}$  issues.
- 31- Large <u>amounts</u> of energy <u>have needed</u> to support modern technological

  2

  <u>advancements</u> and economic <u>growth</u>.

  3
- 32- The fear of lack of understanding, and the failure to communicate was not unusual.  $\frac{1}{2}$
- 33- <u>Before</u> he was even a year old, <u>his</u> mother <u>takes</u> him to <u>his</u> first Carnival event.
- 34- Since the project started, we had planted more than 500 million seedlings, on nine 1 sites.
- 35- She was working at project about the challenges of starting a private practice.
- 36- We <u>are done</u> a lot of <u>effort</u> to ensure that our <u>processes</u> and reasoning <u>are</u> very clear.
- 37- In the 16th and 17th centuries, almost half of the news were compiled in 4 Venice and Rome.

- 38- The book tells a truly story of how one person can make a difference in the lives of others.
- 39- <u>Astronomers</u> have tried <u>to explain</u> the origin <u>of</u> our solar system <u>for</u> the 18th century.
- 40- Goldfish sleeps with their eyes open, and, apart from regular fish food, they can eat peas, green vegetables, and worms.
- 41- It is important to note that even though some forms of a plastic will break down quickly, they do not disappear.
- 42- Even though examining items, shoppers could gain  $\underline{an}_{2}$  awareness  $\underline{of}_{3}$  the market and the options  $\underline{available}_{4}$ .
- 43- He <u>had left</u> the lights <u>on</u> when he parked his car a week ago, and the battery <u>was died</u>
  when he tried to start the car <u>to return</u> home.
- 44- When oceans absorb carbon  $\frac{\text{from}}{1}$  the atmosphere,  $\frac{\text{some}}{2}$  dissolves in the ocean  $\frac{\text{and}}{3}$  some  $\frac{\text{to incorporate}}{4}$  into ocean plants and animals.
- 45- The region around Pivka, also known as the Gate of Italy, was one of the most  $\frac{1}{3}$  important strategy territories in Europe.
- 46- The reason of the change was to improve the quality of reading instruction in 4 elementary schools.
- 47- Others examined the comet's surface, which turned on to be as hard as ice in contrast to what scientists expected.
- 48- The Police  $\frac{\text{are}}{1}$  looking  $\frac{\text{for}}{2}$  a 16  $\frac{\text{years-old}}{3}$  girl who  $\frac{\text{has been}}{4}$  missing since last month

in Massachusetts.

- 49- Exercising, avoid smoking, and keeping  $\underline{a}$  normal body weight  $\underline{are}$  necessary  $\underline{for}$  good health.
- 50- Most people have no idea how to deal by their anger, worries, and stress.  $\frac{1}{3}$
- 51- With a storm approaching, the team gave  $\frac{to}{3}$  their hope of reaching the top.
- 52- They helped make  $\frac{\text{hers}}{1}$  book about life  $\frac{\text{one of}}{2}$  the best-selling  $\frac{\text{books}}{3}$  of  $\frac{\text{the}}{4}$  time.
- 53- They  $\underline{\underline{led}}_{1}$  a group of more than thirty people  $\underline{\underline{into}}_{2}$  areas of land  $\underline{\underline{that}}_{3}$  had never  $\underline{\underline{be}}_{4}$  explored.
- 54- A seed dropped in the water, to carry by the water's current, and finally landed on  $\frac{1}{3}$  shore.
- 55- Once <u>is submitted</u>, your paper <u>will be</u> considered <u>by</u> the editor <u>for</u> publication.

# Section Two: Structure Part Two

In each of the following sets of sentences, three sentences are grammatically correct and one sentence is not grammatical. Identify the <u>incorrect</u> sentence and mark your answer sheet.

56-

- 1) They said the deal was foolish.
- 2) He did not like responsibility.
- 3) I want you staying away from him.
- 4) A black pipe runs through the box.

57-

- 1) He retired from the Air Force within a year.
- 2) Standing behind him was two people.
- 3) In India, each religion has separate laws.

greatly appreciate you informing me.

#### 58-

- 1) He wanted to keep the nation together.
- 2) We women are supposed to be a minority.
- 3) He could hear them talking in their room.
- 4) The most old clock in the world is in England.

#### 59-

- 1) Tim, who face is usually pink, turned red.
- 2) The red brick house on the corner is ours.
- 3) I knew only a big storm would wash it away.
- 4) Her daughter slowly learned to go to school.

#### 60-

- 1) She often appeared on popular television shows.
- 2) It was a great victory for the military hero.
- 3) The new iceberg was formed last November.
- 4) A number of company moved out of the city.

#### 61-

- 1) Enter the contest was my mother's idea.
- 2) The only way to have a friend is to be one.
- 3) On vacation, we went swimming every day.
- 4) Ants can lift ten times their own weight.

#### 62-

- 1) Today was my first attempt at playing kickball.
- 2) Alberto prefers taking photos of landscapes.
- 3) If is needed, I will fly directly Washington.
- 4) The women wear long, dark-colored dresses.

#### 63-

- 1) Workers no longer need to be in a fixed office building.
- 2) It also is produced as a waste product in some industries.
- 3) It is about one-million times small than a grain of sand.
- 4) She married him the next year and moved to Cleveland.

#### 64-

- 1) They always walk to lunch together.
- 2) For eight running years, he tried one thing after another.
- 3) Although I loved the food, eating was not the only thing.
- 4) This was going to be more difficult than I think.



65-

- 1) That is why we had to come to the court.
- 2) The sun and the moon pull of the earth's seas.
- 3) It is like you are in the middle of everything.
- 4) No one had ever spoken to me like this before.

### Section Three: Reading Comprehension

According to the United States

Directions: Read the passages and choose the one best answer, (1), (2), (3) or (4), for each question.

### Passage 1

China has a varied climate, much like the United States. Western China is dry like the western United States. Because <u>it</u> is mostly deserts and mountains, it is **sparsely** populated and has little usable farmland. Northeast China has seasons like New England, with cold winters and warm summers. In contrast, the southeast is like the southern region of the United States, with mild winters and hot, rainy summers. These different climates allow China to produce a variety of crops. Rice is grown in the moist south, while wheat, soybeans, and millet are grown in the drier north lands.

the moist south, wh	nile wheat, soybeans, an	nd millet are grown in t	the drier north lands.
66- The passage main	ly discusses	······································	
1) China's varied c	limate	2) seasons in the Unit	ed States
3) crop production	in China	4) New England's col	d winters
67- The word "it" line	e 2 refers to		
1) United States	2) China	3) western China	4) climate
68- The word "sparse	ly" in line 2 is closest in	meaning to	
1) densely	2) thinly	3) definitely	4) largely
69- It can be inferred	from the passage that s	outhern and northern p	oarts of China
1) have cold winter	rs and dry summers	2) contain much of the	e unusable land
3) are mostly mour	ntains and farms	4) are the most popula	ated areas
70- According to the	passage, China is able	e to produce a large va	ariety of agricultural
products because it			
1) uses modern tec	hnology	2) has a varied climate	e

4) has a lot of rainfalls

### Passage 2

Altitude sickness is a dangerous condition that occurs when your cells do not get enough oxygen. The symptoms of this sickness include headache and nausea. Sometimes your body tries to help by breathing rapidly and deeply. Mountain climbers often suffer from altitude sickness when they hike at high altitudes where the amount of oxygen molecules in the air is lower. This means fewer oxygen molecules are able to get into the cells of the body by diffusion.

To prevent altitude sickness, mountain climbers should move up the mountain at a slow pace. This allows the body to adjust to the lower levels of oxygen in the air. Experts recommend that climbers should stop often. In addition, mountain climbers should always bring an altimeter, a device that measures altitude, so they know exactly how high up they are at all times. They should also carry tanks of oxygen.

### 71- Which of the following best describes the organization of the passage?

- 1) A description of a condition followed by its effects
- 2) A comparison between two related events
- 3) An illustration of the two causes of a health problem
- 4) A description of a problem followed by some solutions

# 72- Paragraph 1 mainly discusses ......

- 1) why we sometimes breathe rapidly and deeply
- 2) what altitude sickness is and how it happens
- 3) why human cells need oxygen to function
- 4) when the amount of oxygen decreases in the air

# 73- It can be inferred from the passage that, if given enough time, ......

- 1) human body can adjust to changes in altitude
- 2) all the mountains can be climbed by climbers
- 3) the oxygen content of the air can increase
- 4) new devices can be made to prevent illnesses

# 74- All of the following are mentioned as ways to avoid altitude sickness EXCEPT.......

1) hiking slowly

- 2) using bottled oxygen
- 3) lowering boy temperature
- 4) resting from time to time

# 75- The word "they" in line 10 refers to .............

- 1) experts
- 2) levels
- 3) climbers
- 4) times

### Passage 3

Skeletal muscles are connected to your bones by tough cords of tissue called tendons. As the muscle contracts, it pulls on the tendon, which moves the bone. Bones are connected to other bones by ligaments, which are like tendons and help hold your skeleton together. Smooth muscles are also called involuntary muscles since you have no control over them. Smooth muscles work in your digestive system to move food along and push waste out of your body. They also help keep your eyes focused without your having to think about it. Did you know your heart is also a muscle? It is a specialized type of involuntary muscle. It pumps blood through your body, changing its speed to keep up with the demands you put on it. It pumps more slowly when you are sitting or lying down, and faster when you are running or playing sports and your skeletal muscles need more blood to help them do their work.

### 76- Which of the following is not true about tendons?

- 1) Tendons are tough cords of tissue
- 2) Tendons are involuntary muscles
- 3) Tendons are like ligaments
- 4) Tendons help hold our skeleton together

# 77- The paragraph mainly discusses .........

- 1) the role of heart in our body
- 2) how involuntary muscles work

3) how our bones move

4) the role of muscles in human body

# 78- The word "it" in line 9 refers to .........

1) change of speed

2) blood

3) your heart

4) the demands

# 79- It can inferred from the passage that ..........

- 1) tendons work in our body like bones
- 2) bones are connected together with muscles
- 3) ligaments help us hold our skeleton
- 4) ligaments but not tendons are involuntary muscles

# 80- The word "focus" in line 7 is closest in meaning to ..........

<del>ا dire</del>ct

- 2) exact
- 3) hide

4) conceal

### Passage 4

Brazil's economy is the largest in South America and one of the largest in the world. Brazil's climate makes it possible for the nation to grow a wide range of crops. The **abundance** of natural resources, used to develop a variety of industries and manufactured goods, has helped to make Brazil a growing economic power. Hydroelectricity, or electric power generated by water, supplies most of the energy needed to run these industries. Hydroelectricity is provided by power plants along the Amazon River and many other rivers flowing through Brazil. The largest of these power plants is the Itaipu Dam on the Parana River.

81- The passage mainly discusses		
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- 1) the importance of Brazil to South America
- 2) how electricity is generated by water
- 3) reasons for Brazil's growing economy
- 4) main rivers flowing through Brazil

### 82- The word "abundance" in line 3 is closest in meaning to......

- 1) scarcity
- 2) wealth
- 3) shortage
- 4) conservation

# 83- All of the following are mentioned to have contributed to Brazil's economic and industrial success EXCEPT................

- 1) the power generated by water
- 2) natural resources

3) help from other nations

4) climate conditions

# 84- According to the passage, Brazil's growing economy mainly depends on ..........

- 1) fossil fuels
- 2) solar energy
- 3) nuclear power
- 4) hydropower

# 85- The paragraph following the passage most probably discusses .............

1) the Itaipu Dam

2) the Amazon River

3) Brazil's industries

4) changes in climate

# Section Four: Cloze Passages

Read the following passages and fill in the blanks with the most appropriate choice.

# Passage 1

I knew in my heart that I would have some difficulties in life because of my speech problems, and I also knew that I would not always be able to solve ... (86) ... by punching somebody out. But I did not want to make my ... (87) ... the focus of

my life. If I could not speak ... (88), I could still communicate by writing. ... (89) ... the words did not come easily from my mouth, they ... (90) ... come from my writing.

I never understood my speech problems. The words I spoke sounded clear ... (91) ... me. When a teacher or classmate asked me ... (92) ... something more ... (93) ..., I did not know what to do. Reading aloud in front of an audience was specially ... (94) ... for me. After a while I dreaded reading even a sports page to my friends. My stomach would tighten up, and I would become ... (95) ... nervous that I could hardly read at all.

<b>86-</b> 1) that	2) them	3) it	4) they
<b>87-</b> 1) writing	2) need	3) speech	4) talent
<b>88-</b> 1) well	2) good	3) clear	4) slow
89- 1) Until	2) How	3) That	4) If
<b>90-</b> 1) would come	2) coming	3) to come	4) are coming
91-1) of	2) on	3) to	4) at
<b>92-</b> 1) saying	2) to say	3) was saying	4) said
93-1) shortly	2) quietly	3) extremely	4) clearly
94-1) interesting	2) difficult	3) pleasant	4) easy

2) less

### Passage 2

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95-1) so

The ancient Harappans developed India's first writing system. However, scholars have not yet learned to ... (96) ... this language. Archaeologists have found many examples of Harappan writing, ... (97) ... none of them is more than a few words long. This ... (98) ... of long passages has made translating the language difficult. ... (99) ... we cannot read what they wrote, we ... (100) ... other clues to study Harappan society.

3) such

4) as

- 96-1) teach 2) write 3) invent 4) read 97-1) but 2) so 3) for 4) so that
- 2) interpretation 4) construction 98- 1) secret 3) lack
- 99-1) Unless 2) Although 3) Whereas 4) Even
- 4) look after **100-** 1) carry out 2) turn on 3) rely on

<u>)</u> . ?.	ع	<u>ي</u> ئ	رديف	<u>)</u> .	رئ	<u>J</u> .	. 4
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